## KADUNA STATE BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) MONTH - ON - MONTH REPORT FOR

## AUGUST, 2018.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) Month - on - Month Inflation rate was $-0.68 \%$ in August 2018, down by 1.89\% from 1.21\% recorded in July 2018.

The Urban Inflation Rate was -0.14\% in August 2018, down by 1.51\% from 1.37\% recorded in July 2018.The Rural Inflation Rate was $-1.24 \%$ in August 2018, down by 2.53\% from 1.29\% recorded in July 2018.

The fall of the inflation rate in August 2018 may be as a result of additional farmers fresh harvest of farm produce which lead to increase in supply and price reduction in the market as well as reduction of major household applied.

The Top Five Absolute contribution to the CPI Inflation Rate included: Major Household Applied (-0.95) \%, Potatoes, Yam and Other Tuber (-0.33) \%, Audio Video Photographic (0.20) \%, Shoes and Other Footwear (0.20) \% and Oil \& Fat (0.10) \%.

The highest contribution to the decrease of August 2018 month-on-month inflation rate was recorded in Major Household Applied (-0.95) \%.


## AUGUST 2018 INFLATION RATE

|  | Current <br> Index this <br> Month: | Month-on-Month Inflation Rate from Previous Month to this Month: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statewide | 179.96 | -0.68\% |
| Urban | 174.68 | -0.14\% |
| Rural | 181.53 | -1.24\% |

## AUGUST 2018 CPI BASKET CONTRIBUTIONS

| Basket | Price Index in This Month | Month-onMonth Inflation Rate | \% Points Contribution to Overall Month-on-Month Inflation Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bread and Cereals | 305.3447389 | 1\% | 0.043\% |
| Meat | 210.5878123 | -1\% | -0.053\% |
| Fish | 165.1713495 | 3\% | 0.087\% |
| Milk, Cheese and Eggs | 223.8137775 | -9\% | -0.019\% |
| Oil and Fat | 177.4479463 | 6\% | 0.096\% |
| Fruits | 173.4505326 | -15\% | -0.026\% |
| Vegetables | 138.6647106 | -1\% | -0.044\% |
| Potatoes, Yam and Other Tubers | 289.78565 | -26\% | -0.325\% |
| Food Product NEC | 317.235621 | 4\% | 0.003\% |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa | 218.7916533 | 0\% | -0.001\% |
| Soft Drink | 160.5478096 | 0\% | 0.000\% |
| Spirits |  |  | 0.000\% |
| Beer | 184.9941875 | 0\% | 0.000\% |
| Narcotic and Tobacco | 90.98035858 | 2\% | 0.001\% |
| Clothing Material, other Articles | 203.2557102 | -1\% | -0.019\% |
| Garments | 203.6427987 | 0\% | 0.048\% |
| Cleaning, Repair \& Hire of Clothes | 111.7895726 | 18\% | 0.003\% |
| Shoes \& Other Footwear | 184.9352504 | 11\% | 0.196\% |
| Repair \& Hire of Footwear | 11.58016204 | 0\% | 0.000\% |
| Actual \& Imputed Rent | 152.7479922 | 0\% | 0.010\% |
| Water Supply | 541.6859221 | 0\% | 0.000\% |
| MISCELLANOUS SERVICES RELATING | 233.7442407 | -8\% | -0.004\% |
| ELECTRICITY | 590.9090909 | 0\% | 0.000\% |
| GAS | 136.223926 | -2\% | -0.004\% |
| LIQUID FUEL | 33.86535567 | 2\% | 0.012\% |
| SOLID FUEL | 462.6559756 | 1\% | 0.004\% |
| FURNITURE \& FURNISHING | 245.2957459 | 1\% | 0.029\% |
| CARPET \& OTHER FLOOR COVERING | 145.5304276 | 2\% | 0.000\% |
| REPAIR OF FURNITURE | 963.6382814 | 6\% | 0.002\% |
| HOUSE HOLD TEXTILE | 96.66033125 | -4\% | -0.004\% |
| MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIEDS | 273.9408805 | -4\% | -0.946\% |
| REPAIR OF HOUSEHOLD APPLIENCES | 140.1197605 | 8\% | 0.005\% |
| GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE \& HOUSE UTENSILES | 66.95297006 | 8\% | 0.020\% |


| Non-durable household goods | 115.3111427 | 1\% | 0.007\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DOMESTIC SERVICES | 143.877551 | 7\% | 0.002\% |
| PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCT | 277.5925248 | -2\% | -0.001\% |
| MEDICAL SERVICES | 197.3818616 | -3\% | -0.008\% |
| DENTAL SERVICES | 518.7969925 | 30\% | 0.000\% |
| PARAMEDICAL SERVICES | 293.8922191 | -9\% | -0.021\% |
| Hospital Services | 210.0839676 | 11\% | 0.065\% |
| Motor Cycle |  |  | 0.000\% |
| Bicycles | 210.2190974 | -1\% | -0.066\% |
| Vehicle Spare Parts | 233.9874956 | 0\% | 0.010\% |
| FUEL LUBRICATION | 235.8534529 | 1\% | 0.002\% |
| Maintenance \& Repair of Personal | 229.5454545 | -3\% | 0.000\% |
| Passengers transport by road | 139.2631758 | 2\% | 0.006\% |
| Passengers transport by Air |  |  | 0.000\% |
| Passengers transport by Sea | 72.93221321 |  | 0.001\% |
| Postal Services | 100 | 0\% | 0.000\% |
| Telephone \& Telex services |  |  | 0.000\% |
| Audio video photographic | 138.3612443 | 3\% | 0.202\% |
| Photographic Development | 257.8421053 | -15\% | -0.005\% |
| Recreation \& Sporting Services | 85.2117061 | 2\% | 0.000\% |
| Books \& Stationeries | 58.50077472 | 0\% | -0.020\% |
| Catering Services | 145.8833192 | 18\% | 0.016\% |
| Accommodation Services | 142.881919 | 4\% | 0.002\% |
| Hair dressing Saloon \& Personal | 225.1325554 | 4\% | 0.004\% |
| Appliances, article \& products | 99.74424552 | 7\% | 0.001\% |
| Insurance | 171.464668 | 0\% | 0.000\% |
| Other Services | 145.3710101 | 5\% | 0.001\% |


|  | Top Five Absolute <br> Contributions to Month-on- <br> Month Inflation Rate | \% <br> Contribution |
| ---: | :--- | ---: |
| 1 | MAJOR HOUSEHOLD | $-0.946 \%$ |
|  | APPLIEDS | Potatoes, Yam and Other <br> Tubers |
| 3 | Audio video photographic | $-0.325 \%$ |
| 4 | Shoes \& Other Footwear | $0.202 \%$ |
| 5 | Oil and Fat | $0.196 \%$ |

