**KADUNA STATE BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) MONTH – ON – MONTH REPORT FOR DECEMBER, 2018.**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) Month – on – Month Inflation rate was -4.06% in December 2018, down by -2.61% from -1.45% recorded in November 2018.

The Urban Inflation Rate was -5.74% in December 2018, down by -1.06% from -4.68% recorded in November 2018.The Rural Inflation Rate was -0.57% in December 2018, down by -1.40% from -1.97% recorded in November 2018.

The decrease of the inflation rate in December 2018 was as a result of decrease in prices of Major Household Applied, Bread and Cereals, Bicycle, Actual & Imputed Rent and Audio Video Photographic.

The Top Five Absolute contribution to the CPI Inflation Rate included: Major Household Applied (-3.75) %, Bread & Cereals (-0.53) %, Bicycle (-1.18) %, Actual & Imputed Rent (0.59) %, and Audio Video Photographic (0.34) %.

The highest contribution to the decrease of October 2018 month-on-month inflation rate was recorded in Actual & Imputed Rent (0.59) %.

**DECEMBER 2018 INFLATION RATE**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Current Index this Month:** | **Month-on-Month Inflation Rate from Previous Month to this Month:** |
| **Statewide** | 173.85 | -4.06% |
| **Urban** | 167.39 | -5.74% |
| **Rural** | 182.76 | -0.57% |

**DECEMBER 2018 CPI BASKET CONTRIBUTIONS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Basket** | **Price Index in This Month** | **Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** | ***% Points* Contribution to Overall Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** |
| Bread and Cereals | 277.1693484 | -9% | -0.531% |
| Meat | 210.4711349 | -1% | -0.055% |
| Fish | 169.4741077 | 5% | 0.176% |
| Milk, Cheese and Eggs | 236.9691426 | -3% | -0.007% |
| Oil and Fat | 178.7702184 | 7% | 0.108% |
| Fruits | 173.0132 | -15% | -0.027% |
| Vegetables | 143.6873235 | 2% | 0.082% |
| Potatoes, Yam and Other Tubers | 304.7404745 | -22% | -0.276% |
| Food Product NEC | 303.4833443 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa | 211.9427668 | -3% | -0.007% |
| Soft Drink | 158.9595723 | -1% | 0.000% |
| Spirits |  |  | 0.000% |
| Beer | 185.4976621 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Narcotic and Tobacco | 90.00624985 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Clothing Material, other Articles | 203.4381952 | -1% | -0.017% |
| Garments | 208.2909613 | 3% | 0.326% |
| Cleaning, Repair & Hire of Clothes | 102.3954908 | 8% | 0.001% |
| Shoes & Other Footwear | 165.3709511 | -1% | -0.011% |
| Repair & Hire of Footwear | 11.09085942 | -4% | 0.000% |
| Actual & Imputed Rent | 167.4917049 | 10% | 0.586% |
| Water Supply | 541.6859221 | 0% | 0.000% |
| MISCELLANOUS SERVICES RELATING | 239.4453197 | -5% | -0.003% |
| ELECTRICITY | 594.0082645 | 1% | 0.000% |
| GAS | 131.9783465 | -5% | -0.012% |
| LIQUID FUEL | 33.93740962 | 2% | 0.013% |
| SOLID FUEL | 469.8987233 | 3% | 0.009% |
| FURNITURE & FURNISHING | 247.6497328 | 2% | 0.082% |
| CARPET & OTHER FLOOR COVERING | 152.9302798 | 7% | 0.001% |
| REPAIR OF FURNITURE | 872.4833089 | -4% | -0.002% |
| HOUSE HOLD TEXTILE | 113.8276603 | 13% | 0.012% |
| MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIEDS | 237.2065694 | -17% | -3.748% |
| REPAIR OF HOUSEHOLD APPLIENCES | 148.502994 | 14% | 0.010% |
| GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE & HOUSE UTENSILES | 53.04350053 | -15% | -0.038% |
| Non-durable household goods | 110.2649051 | -3% | -0.018% |
| DOMESTIC SERVICES | 142.9499072 | 7% | 0.002% |
| PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCT | 271.2713011 | -4% | -0.002% |
| MEDICAL SERVICES | 219.2788392 | 8% | 0.019% |
| DENTAL SERVICES | 401.8890201 | 1% | 0.000% |
| PARAMEDICAL SERVICES | 339.4713166 | 6% | 0.014% |
| Hospital Services | 190.0726878 | 1% | 0.004% |
| Motor Cycle |  |  | 0.000% |
| Bicycles | 178.2086331 | -16% | -1.183% |
| Vehicle Spare Parts | 242.1063785 | 4% | 0.247% |
| FUEL LUBRICATION | 216.4990142 | -8% | -0.025% |
| Maintenance & Repair of Personnal | 238.0681818 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Perssengers transport by road | 131.1035306 | -4% | -0.013% |
| Passengers transport by Air |  |  | 0.000% |
| Passengers transport by Sea |  |  | 0.000% |
| Postal Services | 126.6666667 | 27% | 0.000% |
| Telephone & Telex services |  |  | 0.000% |
| Audio video photographic | 141.1359788 | 5% | 0.336% |
| Photogrphic Development | 270.0818713 | -11% | -0.004% |
| Recreation & Sporting Services | 77.26679713 | -8% | 0.000% |
| Books & Stationeries | 56.77888727 | -3% | -0.147% |
| Catering Services | 162.5751017 | 31% | 0.029% |
| Accomodation Services | 143.3579856 | 4% | 0.002% |
| Hair dressing Saloon & Personal | 221.9514272 | 2% | 0.003% |
| Appliances ,article & products | 106.1497326 | 14% | 0.001% |
| Insurrance | 173.4150919 | 1% | 0.002% |
| Other Services | 133.7870127 | -3% | -0.001% |
|  |  |  | -4% |

**TOP FIVE ABSOLUTE CONTRIBUTIONS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Top Five Absolute Contributions to Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** | **% Contribution** |
| 1 | MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIEDS | -3.748% |
| 2 | Bicycles | -1.183% |
| 3 | Actual & Imputed Rent | 0.586% |
| 4 | Bread and Cereals | -0.531% |
| 5 | Audio video photographic | 0.336% |