**KADUNA STATE BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) MONTH – ON – MONTH REPORT FOR OCTOBER, 2018.**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) Month – on – Month Inflation rate was -2.21% in October 2018, up by 1.26% from -3.47% recorded in September 2018.

The Urban Inflation Rate was -0.89% in October 2018, up by 4.54% from -5.43% recorded in September 2018.The Rural Inflation Rate was -3.29% in September 2018, down by -0.08% from -3.21% recorded in September 2018.

The rise of the inflation rate in October 2018 was as a result of slight increase in prices of Bread and Cereals, Potatoes, Yam & Tubers and Vegetable.

The Top Five Absolute contribution to the CPI Inflation Rate included: Major Household Applied (-1.93) %, Bread & Cereals (-0.50) %, Garments (0.50) %, Potatoes, Yam and Other Tuber (-0.40) %, and Vegetables (-0.28) %.

The highest contribution to the increase of October 2018 month-on-month inflation rate was recorded in Garments (0.50) %.

**OCTOBER 2018 INFLATION RATE**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Current Index this Month:** | **Month-on-Month Inflation Rate from Previous Month to this Month:** |
| **Statewide** | 177.20 | -2.21% |
| **Urban** | 173.37 | -0.89% |
| **Rural** | 177.77 | -3.29% |

**OCTOBER 2018 CPI BASKET CONTRIBUTIONS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Basket** | **Price Index in This Month** | **Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** | ***% Points* Contribution to Overall Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** |
| Bread and Cereals | 278.6140323 | -8% | -0.502% |
| Meat | 208.4684632 | -2% | -0.090% |
| Fish | 164.1999233 | 2% | 0.067% |
| Milk, Cheese and Eggs | 216.7655672 | -12% | -0.025% |
| Oil and Fat | 174.5955708 | 5% | 0.071% |
| Fruits | 166.9377521 | -18% | -0.032% |
| Vegetables | 129.4681207 | -8% | -0.276% |
| Potatoes, Yam and Other Tubers | 267.1563701 | -32% | -0.397% |
| Food Product NEC | 300.3958646 | -1% | -0.001% |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa | 214.8510337 | -2% | -0.004% |
| Soft Drink | 162.4015122 | 2% | 0.001% |
| Spirits |  |  | 0.000% |
| Beer | 182.6428751 | -1% | -0.001% |
| Narcotic and Tobacco | 89.85635591 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Clothing Material, other Articles | 201.7701734 | -1% | -0.037% |
| Garments | 211.1158421 | 4% | 0.495% |
| Cleaning, Repair & Hire of Clothes | 95.81963363 | 1% | 0.000% |
| Shoes & Other Footwear | 167.1958063 | 0% | 0.008% |
| Repair & Hire of Footwear | 11.74326291 | 1% | 0.000% |
| Actual & Imputed Rent | 157.5849618 | 3% | 0.199% |
| Water Supply | 541.6859221 | 0% | 0.000% |
| MISCELLANOUS SERVICES RELATING | 199.5377664 | -21% | -0.010% |
| ELECTRICITY | 599.8023715 | 2% | 0.000% |
| GAS | 138.928988 | 0% | 0.001% |
| LIQUID FUEL | 33.22014531 | 0% | 0.000% |
| SOLID FUEL | 463.5129365 | 2% | 0.005% |
| FURNITURE & FURNISHING | 253.7365841 | 4% | 0.218% |
| CARPET & OTHER FLOOR COVERING | 152.9302798 | 7% | 0.001% |
| REPAIR OF FURNITURE | 977.9626343 | 8% | 0.003% |
| HOUSE HOLD TEXTILE | 100.733098 | 0% | 0.000% |
| MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIEDS | 261.0207218 | -9% | -1.932% |
| REPAIR OF HOUSEHOLD APPLIENCES | 136.5269461 | 5% | 0.003% |
| GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE & HOUSE UTENSILES | 67.6475394 | 9% | 0.023% |
| Non-durable household goods | 114.6181736 | 1% | 0.003% |
| DOMESTIC SERVICES | 134.6938776 | 0% | 0.000% |
| PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCT | 280.6056703 | -1% | 0.000% |
| MEDICAL SERVICES | 209.0906436 | 3% | 0.007% |
| DENTAL SERVICES | 311.2781955 | -22% | 0.000% |
| PARAMEDICAL SERVICES | 285.735803 | -11% | -0.028% |
| Hospital Services | 181.73683 | -4% | -0.021% |
| Motor Cycle |  |  | 0.000% |
| Bicycles | 204.9730216 | -3% | -0.249% |
| Vehicle Spare Parts | 239.9242172 | 3% | 0.183% |
| FUEL LUBRICATION | 231.9163593 | -1% | -0.004% |
| Maintenance & Repair of Personnel | 247.7014463 | 5% | 0.000% |
| Passengers transport by road | 120.9039741 | -11% | -0.038% |
| Passengers transport by Air |  |  | 0.000% |
| Passengers transport by Sea |  |  | 0.000% |
| Postal Services | 114.2857143 | 14% | 0.000% |
| Telephone & Telex services |  |  | 0.000% |
| Audio video photographic | 137.5352707 | 2% | 0.162% |
| Photographic Development | 250.5789474 | -17% | -0.006% |
| Recreation & Sporting Services | 76.27974045 | -9% | 0.000% |
| Books & Stationeries | 58.26163807 | -1% | -0.038% |
| Catering Services | 157.6234416 | 27% | 0.025% |
| Accommodation Services | 140.2515142 | 2% | 0.001% |
| Hair dressing Saloon & Personal | 224.8977686 | 3% | 0.004% |
| Appliances, article & products | 105.4987212 | 13% | 0.001% |
| Insurance | 171.3968997 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Other Services | 132.8080833 | -4% | -0.001% |
|  |  |  | -2% |

**TOP FIVE ABSOLUTE CONTRIBUTIONS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Top Five Absolute Contributions to Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** | **% Contribution** |
| 1 | MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIEDS | -1.932% |
| 2 | Bread and Cereals | -0.502% |
| 3 | Garments | 0.495% |
| 4 | Potatoes, Yam and Other Tubers | -0.397% |
| 5 | Vegetables | -0.276% |