**KADUNA STATE BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) MONTH – ON – MONTH REPORT FOR SEPTEMBER, 2018.**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) Month – on – Month Inflation rate was -3.47% in September 2018, down by -2.79% from -0.68% recorded in August 2018.

The Urban Inflation Rate was -5.43% in September 2018, down by -5.29% from -0.14% recorded in August 2018.The Rural Inflation Rate was -3.21% in September 2018, down by -1.97% from -1.24% recorded in August 2018.

The fall of the inflation rate in September 2018 may be as a result of availability of abundant fresh harvested farm produce in the market which lead to general price drop of Major Food Items. Prices of Major Household Applied, Vegetables and Actual & Imputed Rent also decreased.

The Top Five Absolute contribution to the CPI Inflation Rate included: Major Household Applied (-1.79) %, Vegetables (-0.62), Potatoes, Yam and Other Tuber (-0.44) %, Actual Imputed Rent (-0.40) % and Bread & Cereals (-0.19) %.

The highest contribution to the decrease of September 2018 month-on-month inflation rate was recorded in Major Household Applied (-1.79) %.

**SEPTEMBER 2018 INFLATION RATE**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | **Current Index this Month:** | **Month-on-Month Inflation Rate from Previous Month to this Month:** |
| **Statewide** | 174.93 | -3.47% |
| **Urban** | 165.43 | -5.43% |
| **Rural** | 177.91 | -3.21% |

**SEPTEMBER 2018 CPI BASKET CONTRIBUTIONS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Basket** | **Price Index in This Month** | **Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** | ***% Points* Contribution to Overall Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** |
| Bread and Cereals | 293.7257389 | -3% | -0.193% |
| Meat | 210.3388275 | -2% | -0.058% |
| Fish | 161.3473712 | 0% | 0.008% |
| Milk, Cheese and Eggs | 212.506109 | -13% | -0.029% |
| Oil and Fat | 172.5301919 | 4% | 0.052% |
| Fruits | 167.544538 | -18% | -0.031% |
| Vegetables | 115.7259345 | -18% | -0.622% |
| Potatoes, Yam and Other Tubers | 254.0639073 | -35% | -0.440% |
| Food Product NEC | 304.5793636 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa | 218.4551424 | 0% | -0.001% |
| Soft Drink | 159.5507357 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Spirits |   |   | 0.000% |
| Beer | 182.5848426 | -1% | -0.002% |
| Narcotic and Tobacco | 92.05450834 | 3% | 0.001% |
| Clothing Material, other Articles | 199.4086955 | -3% | -0.066% |
| Garments | 203.7788111 | 0% | 0.056% |
| Cleaning, Repair & Hire of Clothes | 95.2645288 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Shoes & Other Footwear | 179.1387191 | 8% | 0.135% |
| Repair & Hire of Footwear | 11.50973212 | -1% | 0.000% |
| Actual & Imputed Rent | 142.3221066 | -7% | -0.397% |
| Water Supply | 541.6859221 | 0% | 0.000% |
| MISCELLANOUS SERVICES RELATING | 210.9399245 | -17% | -0.008% |
| ELECTRICITY | 598.8142292 | 1% | 0.000% |
| GAS | 137.4948197 | -1% | -0.002% |
| LIQUID FUEL | 33.4461327 | 1% | 0.004% |
| SOLID FUEL | 457.0728131 | 0% | 0.001% |
| FURNITURE & FURNISHING | 247.4988197 | 1% | 0.079% |
| CARPET & OTHER FLOOR COVERING | 148.6136993 | 4% | 0.000% |
| REPAIR OF FURNITURE | 934.9895758 | 3% | 0.001% |
| HOUSE HOLD TEXTILE | 95.57426011 | -5% | -0.005% |
| MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIEDS | 262.8791972 | -8% | -1.790% |
| REPAIR OF HOUSEHOLD APPLIENCES | 130.5389222 | 0% | 0.000% |
| GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE & HOUSE UTENSILES | 67.15579667 | 8% | 0.021% |
| Non-durable household goods | 114.6247815 | 1% | 0.004% |
| DOMESTIC SERVICES | 140.8163265 | 5% | 0.002% |
| PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCT | 282.5387177 | 0% | 0.000% |
| MEDICAL SERVICES | 202.911053 | 0% | -0.001% |
| DENTAL SERVICES | 324.4227994 | -19% | 0.000% |
| PARAMEDICAL SERVICES | 291.5237745 | -9% | -0.023% |
| Hospital Services | 201.5979108 | 7% | 0.039% |
| Motor Cycle |   |   | 0.000% |
| Bicycles | 210.5951602 | -1% | -0.052% |
| Vehicle Spare Parts | 228.8362044 | -2% | -0.140% |
| FUEL LUBRICATION | 237.3832604 | 1% | 0.004% |
| Maintenance & Repair of Personnel | 223.8636364 | -6% | 0.000% |
| Passengers transport by road | 138.836773 | 2% | 0.005% |
| Passengers transport by Air |   |   | 0.000% |
| Passengers transport by Sea |   |   | 0.000% |
| Postal Services | 100 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Telephone & Telex services |   |   | 0.000% |
| Audio video photographic | 133.0463351 | -1% | -0.056% |
| Photographic Development | 260.2631579 | -14% | -0.005% |
| Recreation & Sporting Services | 86.64383562 | 3% | 0.000% |
| Books & Stationeries | 59.12051042 | 1% | 0.025% |
| Catering Services | 136.5740386 | 10% | 0.009% |
| Accommodation Services | 144.2899558 | 5% | 0.003% |
| Hair dressing Saloon & Personal | 226.3592354 | 4% | 0.005% |
| Appliances, article & products | 90.10695187 | -3% | 0.000% |
| Insurance  | 171.4398337 | 0% | 0.000% |
| Other Services | 138.5592933 | 0% | 0.000% |
|  |  |  | -3% |

**TOP FIVE ABSOLUTE CONTRIBUTIONS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | **Top Five Absolute Contributions to Month-on-Month Inflation Rate** | **% Contribution** |
| 1 | MAJOR HOUSEHOLD APPLIEDS | -1.790% |
| 2 | Vegetables | -0.622% |
| 3 | Potatoes, Yam and Other Tubers | -0.440% |
| 4 | Actual & Imputed Rent | -0.397% |
| 5 | Bread and Cereals | -0.193% |